

# Shred for Success – The Value of a Compliance Matrix

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### Introduction

- Shred for Success builds on the APMP Body of Knowledge (BOK) Compliance Matrix (CM) guidance available to all APMP members
  - <u>https://apmp.helpjuice.com/create-deliverables/compliance-matrix</u>
  - Highly recommended reading for all proposal professionals
  - Overview of best practices on using CMs
- This presentation explores the challenges of creating compliance matrices and how to use them effectively
  - Best practices
  - Requirements identification and term definitions
  - Compliance matrix formats
  - Prepping documents for best results when using shredder tools
  - Commercial tools that help expedite the compliance matrix shredding process
  - How CMs can assist proposal managers and authors to ensure proposal responses are compliant and responsive





## **APMP BOK Compliance Matrix Overview**

- A compliance matrix is a checklist both for you and for evaluators to make sure you comply with all RFP requirements.
  - The compliance matrix maps the requirements of the RFP down to the location in the response where the requirement is answered.
  - Because it organizes sections and subsections of the RFP, a good compliance matrix also serves as a plan of action for writers. Compile a compliance matrix before you start to write.
- You also can—and should—use a compliance matrix to make the evaluator's task easier, even when it is not specifically required.



## **APMP BOK Compliance Matrix Best Practices Outline**

- Prepare a comprehensive compliance matrix for every bid request
- Build the compliance matrix early
- Shred the RFP line by line
- Tailor the compliance matrix for your customer and setting
- Create your compliance matrix using a spreadsheet application
- Follow the customer's lead
- Keep the compliance matrix up to date throughout the proposal process
- Submit a response matrix with your proposal
- Enhance compliance with responsiveness
- Use the compliance matrix as a selling tool
- Don't overlook "hidden" requirements



### **Customer Requirement Terms**

- Federal Acquisition Requirements (FAR) @ ACQUISTION.GOV
  - Part 2 Definitions of Words and Terms | Acquisition.GOV
  - Shall denotes the imperative: adj absolutely necessary or required; noun a command
  - Must (see "shall")
  - **Should** means an expected course of action or policy that is to be followed unless inappropriate for a particular circumstance
  - Will (not defined in the FAR; used to describe characteristics of requirement actions by contractors)
- Plainlanguage.gov (An official website of the United States Government) says
  - Use "must" not "shall" to impose requirements. "Shall" is ambiguous, and rarely occurs in everyday conversation. The legal community is moving to a strong preference for "must" as the clearest way to express a requirement or obligation.



### Customer Requirement Terms (continued)

- APMP BOK CM guidance for Shred the RFP line by line says
  - When shredding an RFP, separate every requirement (e.g., every "shall," "will," "must") into separate rows within your compliance matrix. This provides proposal writers with a tool to clearly address each requirement and enables reviewers to thoroughly assess the compliance of your proposal.
  - It enables the Proposal Manager to effectively manage and follow up on requirement responses from different stakeholders by creating accountability for each requirement.
  - Resist the urge to save time by shredding RFP requirements only by section or paragraph.



### Customer Requirement Terms (continued)

- Requirements identification suggestions
  - Recognize "shall" and "must" as interchangeable terms that require compliance to specific customer requirements
  - Will is used to indicate a statement of fact and is not subject to verification
  - Should is used to indicate a goal that must be addressed but is not formally verified
  - If there is a lack of clarity about customer use of these terms, ask the customer for clarification early in the proposal response process

## The Value of a Compliance Matrix

- The compliance matrix is a tool for managing customer requirements contained in Request for Proposal (RFP) instructions and other types of solicitation documents to demonstrate compliance to proposal evaluators
  - Checklist: A compliance matrix is a checklist both for you and for evaluators to make sure you comply with all RFP (and associated documents) requirements
  - Mapping: The compliance matrix maps the requirements down to the location in the response where the requirement is answered
  - Tasks and Assignments: Because it organizes sections and subsections of the RFP, a good compliance matrix also serves as a plan of action for tasks and assignments
  - Quality Control to ensure nothing is missed! Compile a compliance matrix to ensure you address all customer requirements



# **APMP Compliance Matrix Best Practices Highlights**

- Always prepare a comprehensive compliance matrix for every bid request regardless of the bid size or timeline
- Create it early in the planning process, before writing begins, and continually update it throughout the proposal
  process following solicitation amendments, customer responses to clarification questions, and proposal
  outline changes

#### • Shred the RFP line by line into an Excel spreadsheet

- When shredding an RFP, separate every requirement (e.g., every "shall," "must," "should," or "will") into separate rows within your compliance matrix
- This provides the proposal team and proposal writers with a tool to clearly address each requirement and enables reviewers to thoroughly assess your proposal's compliance

#### Follow the Customer's RFP numbering system

- This can be challenging, can result in repetition, and can confound your sense of a sensible proposal narrative, but this practice makes it easy for an evaluator to go through a checklist and score your proposal without having to go back and forth in it
- Use the Compliance Matrix to develop a proposal that is compliant and responsive, but also take care to highlight your solution's discriminators and benefits, and work to develop a winning proposal



## **Don't Overlook "Hidden" Requirements**

- Do not assume the customer's RFP documents and the customer provided compliance matrix have the same number of items
- Some requirements are not listed as official requirements but, instead, are hidden in narrative explanations in an RFP or other document, including the evaluation criteria section
- By finding and addressing these, you show the customer in-depth understanding that goes beyond mere compliance
- Develop a proposal that is compliant and responsive, but also take care to highlight your solution's discriminators and benefits, and work to develop a winning proposal



## **Types of Compliance Matrices**

- In addition to RFPs, there are other proposal related document types that may benefit from shredding into compliance matrices
  - Draft RFPs
  - Final Proposal Revisions (FPR)
  - Broad Agency Announcements (BAA)
  - Indefinite Delivery / Indefinite Quantity (IDIQ)
  - Other Transaction Authority (OTA)
  - Statements of Work (SOW)
  - Specification Documents
  - Quality Clauses
  - Special Provisions Clauses
  - And others



# **Example of a Manually Created Compliance Matrix Template**



- A blank compliance matrix template is populated manually by the user using copy and paste from the customer document
  - Suitable for shorter documents
  - Manual preparation can be tedious

	A	В	с	D	E	F						
1		COMPLIANCE MATRIX										
2	RFP Section	Description	Where addressed in ProposalCompliance Assessment (Yes/Partial/No)		Comments							
		document such as a Statement of Work or Specification)		Indicate requirement term here (shall, must, should, will)	Indicate compliance answer here	Add comments about partial compliance or how to mitigate non-compliance here						
4												



## **APMP Compliance Matrix Template**

- Customize the content of your compliance matrix to customer instruction, the opportunity, and team needs. A basic compliance matrix generally starts out with Columns A to I
- If you plan to extend your compliance matrix to provide guidance to writers (i.e., a topical outline), you can include information in columns J to N

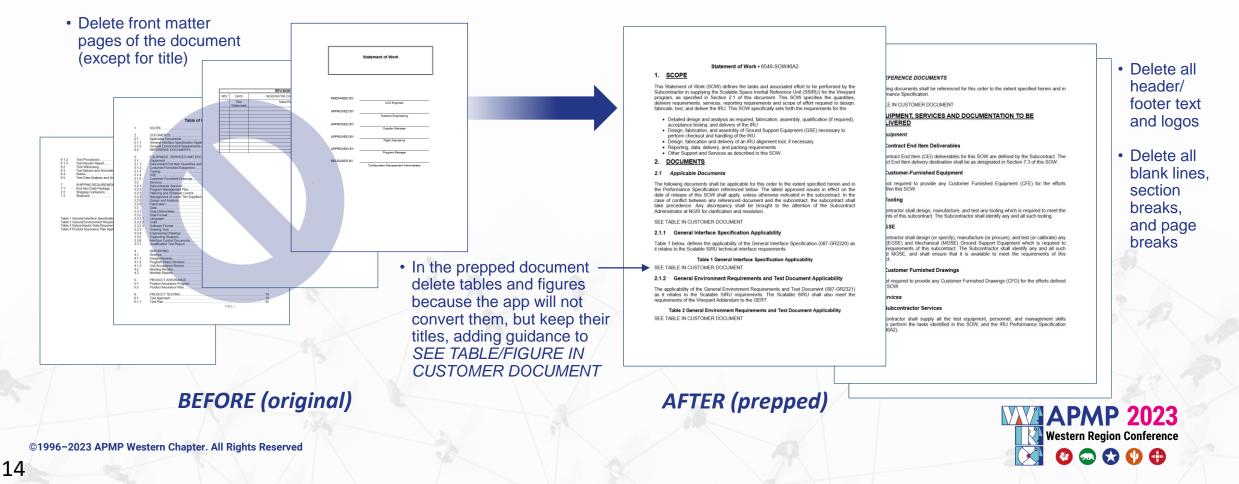
А	В	С	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
Generally Used									Used for co	ntributor as	signments and t	racking	
Section (section number of each question)	Section/subsection title (identifies each question or requirement)	Page (where each question is found)	Requirement (stated with active verb)	F (fully comply)		comply)	Response Reference (references name and page number of documentation that you supply as part of the response)	Comments		themes and		page	to potential
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					1								





### **Prepping Customer Documents for Best Results** When Using Automated Shredding Tools

- It is very important to prepare your customer document before running an automated shredding tool
- The following screenshots provide visuals of a sample document before and after preparation (always save a copy of the customer document to retain the original formatting for reference)



# Example of a CM Created Using an Automated Document Shredder Tool

1. SCOPE	Statement of Work • 6549-SOW46A2	Prepared	l u
This Statement of Work ( Subcontractor in supplyin program, as specified in	(SOW) defines the tasks and associated effort to be performed by the or the Scalable Space Inertial Reference Unit (SSIRU) for the Vineyard in Section 2.1 of this document. This SOW specifies the quantities, envices, reporting requirements and scope of effort required to design, in the RO. This SOW specifically satis forth the requirements for the:		
delivery requirements, se fabricate, test, and deliver • Detailed design an	ervices, reporting requirements and scope of effort required to design, ir the IRU. This SOW specifically sets forth the requirements for the: of analysis as required, fabrication, assembly, qualification (if required).	– The	ch
<ul> <li>Design, fabrication, perform checkout a</li> </ul>	nd analysis as required, fabrication, assembly, qualification (if required), a, and delvery of the IRU n, and assembly of Ground Support Equipment (GSE) necessary to and handling of the IRU		211
<ul> <li>Reporting, data, de</li> <li>Other Support and</li> </ul>	and delivery of an IRU alignment tool, if necessary elivery, and packing requirements I Services as described in this SOW	CUMENTS that be referenced for this order to the extent specified herein and in	
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Administrator at NGIS for SEE TABLE IN CUSTOM	r clarification and resolution.	em Deliverables (CEI) delverables for this SOW are defined by the Subcontract. The	-
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	he applicability of the General Interface Specification (087-GR2320) as SIRU technical interface requirements.	provide any Customer Furnished Equipment (CFE) for the efforts	
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document is opened within the automated shredder tool (Meridian)

- shredder tool output (Excel format) identifies all requirement terms
- a CM template to format the output (printable on 8.5 x 11-inch paper)
- ble filtering for easier "shall" and "must" requirements identification

A	В	С	D	E	F
Location	Statement of Work	Requirement	Compliance	Comments	INTERNAL COMMENTS (to be removed for
1		-	-	-	customer submittal)
2 1.	1. SCOPE	title			
3	This Statement of Work (SOW) defines the tasks and associated effort to be performed by the Subcontractor in supplying the Scalable Space Inertial Reference Unit (SSIRU) for the Vineyard program, as specified in Section 2.1 of this document.	info		Compliance column legend: C = Compliant PC = Partially Compliant NC = Not Compliant NA = Not Applicable	
33 <mark>3</mark> .	3. EQUIPMENT, SERVICES AND DOCUMENTATION TO BE DELIVERED	title			
34 3.1	3.1 Equipment	title			
35 <b>3.1.1</b>	3.1.1 Contract End Item Deliverables	title			
36	The Subcontract End Item (CEI) deliverables for this SOW are defined by the Subcontract.	info			
37	The Subcontract End Item delivery destination shall be as designated in Section 7.3 of this SOW:	shall			
38 3.1.2	3.1.2 Customer-Furnished Equipment	title			
39	NGIS is not required to provide any Customer Furnished Equipment (CFE) for the efforts defined within this SOW.	info			
40 3.1.3	3.1.3 Tooling	title			
41	The Subcontractor shall design, manufacture, and test any tooling which is required to meet the requirements of this subcontract.	shall			
42	The Subcontractor shall identify any and all such tooling.	shall			
3.1.4	3.1.4 GSE	title			
44	The Subcontractor shall design (or specify), manufacture (or procure), and test (or calibrate) any Electrical (EGSE) and Mechanical (MGSE) Ground Support Equipment which is required to meet the requirements of this subcontract.	shall			

Shredder tool output manually formatted using a CM template that is suitable for submission to the customer



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# **Commercially Available Shredding Tools**

- Meridian RFP Analysis
  - Requires PDF documents to be converted to MS Word for shredding
    - ✓ Recommend Acrobat Pro for document conversions
  - Provides a merge feature to correct line-item errors
  - Application installs locally on your computer
  - Can identify acronyms
- VisibleThread
  - A versatile browser-based application installed on a web server
  - Provides quick shreds of documents
  - Fast identification of acronyms for first use and duplicate/different definitions
- Others such as 123 PAS (Proposal Automated Software)



### Summary

- The compliance matrix is a valuable tool for managing customer requirements to demonstrate compliance to proposal evaluators
  - It's a checklist both for you and for evaluators to make sure you comply with all solicitation requirements
  - A compliance matrix maps the requirements down to the location in the response where the requirement is answered
  - A good compliance matrix also serves as a plan of action for tasks and writing assignments
- Your goal is to make it easy for evaluators to see why you are the most qualified bidder!



